

| OPEN | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { TICK } \\ \text { IF } \\ \text { ART. } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { MIN NO. } \\ \text { OF } \\ \text { CARDS } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NEG. } \\ & \text { DBL. } \\ & \text { THRU } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT AUCTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 128 | ＊ | 2 | $7 \times$ | any bal 12／14 or 18／19 can be 5＊332， 4441 red singl or unbal with \＆ |  | 1＊$\rightarrow$ 1＊$\rightarrow$ 1\％$=2 / 3$ cards $\varphi$ | $12 \rightarrow 2 \downarrow=55$ majors weak |
|  |  |  |  |  | $2 *=5+$ GF， $2 *=6+\downarrow 4-8$ or $1444,2 \varphi=6+4-8$ or 4144 | 1 $\dagger \rightarrow$ 1 $\rightarrow$ 1NT $=2 / 3$ cards $\geqslant 18 / 19$ | 1\＆$\rightarrow 2 \wedge$＝fit showing 5 ¢ $4+\infty$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 *=6+\infty$ inv， $3 *=6+$ inv， | 1 $\rightarrow \rightarrow 1 * \rightarrow 2 *=$ multi rever nat or $6+\infty$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1＊$\rightarrow$ 1＊$\rightarrow$ 2NT $=4$ vunbal 17＋ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1． |  | 4 | 74 | 11／21 hcp unbal with $5+\star$ or 4441 black singleton | 1ヶ，1ヵ，1NT＝GF ask； $2+=5 / 6 \mathrm{NF} ; 2 *=$ weak support $3+*$ | $1 * \rightarrow 1 \mathrm{M} \rightarrow 1 \mathrm{NT}=$ any reverse $16+$ | $1 * \rightarrow 2 \downarrow$＝ 55 majors weak |
|  |  |  |  |  | $2 \downarrow=5 / 5$ maj weak； $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ nat； $3 *=$ inv $*$ ， $3 *=$ pree | $1 \stackrel{\rightarrow}{ }$ M $\rightarrow 2 \mathrm{NT}=4 \mathrm{M}$ support $16+$ | $1 * \rightarrow 2 \stackrel{*}{*}$ fit showing $5 \wedge 4+*$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $1 \stackrel{\text { d }}{ } \rightarrow 1 \mathrm{NT} \rightarrow 2 *=3 / 4$ cards $*$ 11／14 |  |
| 19 |  | 5 | 7 | 11／21 5＋cards |  | $1 \stackrel{\text { d }}{ } \rightarrow 2 \star / * 2$ NT $=$ any $14+$ | 2＊drury ； $2 \pm=4+\downarrow$ 6－8 with a stiff |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2NT，3＊，3＊＝4＋凶 9－11 stiff utl |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 *=7 / 9$ with $4 \downarrow ; 3 *=10 / 12$ with $6 \uparrow ; 3 v=$ pree； |  |  |
|  |  |  | 5. |  | 3\＆＝intermediate void；3NT＝void spade；4ヵ／4¢ void |  |  |
| 14． |  | 5 |  | 11／21 5＋cards | same as 1\％ | same as 14 | $2 \pm$ drury ； $2 \mathrm{NT}=4+ \pm 6-8$ with a stiff |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $3 \star, 3 \psi, 3 \downarrow=4+\wedge$ 9－11 stiff utl |
| 1NT |  |  | 7\％ | 15／17 bal，also with 5M 14＋／16 or 6 minor 14／15＋ | 2 $=$ stayman； $2 \star / 2 \downarrow=$ transfer $\mathrm{M} ; 2 \star=6+ \pm ; 2 \mathrm{NT}=6+4$ ； | 1NT $\rightarrow 2 \star \rightarrow 2 \wedge$ No maj $\rightarrow 2$＝ 44 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3＊＝Muppet stayman； $3 *=55$ majors inv；3v／3＊splinter 54 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1NT $\rightarrow 2 * \rightarrow 2 \varphi=4 \varphi$ possible 4＊ |  |
| 2\％ | ＊ | 0 | 6 | bal 22／23 or 24＋；any unbal GF | $2 *=$ positive $5 / 6+$ HCP or 1 A； $2 \boldsymbol{v}=$ negative；others nat good suit | $2 \Leftrightarrow \rightarrow 2 * \rightarrow 2 凶$ forced 2＊＝bal $22 / 23$ or |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \otimes \rightarrow 2 \oplus \rightarrow 2 \mathrm{NT}=24+$ bal |  |
| 2 | ＊ | 0 | NO | MULTI ：weak 6＋ツ／\＆a）3－9hcp | $2 \vee=$ negative $\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C} ; 2 \wedge=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C}$ interested in $\downarrow$ ； $2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{F} 1$ inv $+; 3 \vee=$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 * \rightarrow 2 \mathrm{NT} \rightarrow 3 *=6 / 7$ with $1 \mathrm{M} ; 3 *=4 / 5$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | with 1M；3M＝max with OM |  |
| 2v |  | 5 | NO | 10／13 hcp with 6v | 2NT＝GF； $3 \boldsymbol{*}=$ inv in M or GF in $\boldsymbol{*} ; 3 \mathrm{M}=$ pree | $2 \downarrow \rightarrow 2 N T \rightarrow 3 \star=\text { any } 64 ; 3 \star=\text { stiff }$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | minor $; 3 \mathrm{M}=$ minimum； $3 \mathrm{OM}=$ stiff $\mathrm{OM} ; 3 \mathrm{NT}=\max$ bal； |  |
| 24． |  | 5 | NO | same as 2 V |  |  |  |
| 2NT |  |  | 4＊ | 20／21 bal，can have 5M $\rightarrow$ same development after 2＊opening | 3＊＝muppet stayman； $3 * / 3 \mathrm{v}=$ transfer M；3＊＝both minors GF＋； | $2 \mathrm{NT} \rightarrow 3 * \rightarrow 3 *=1$ or 2 majors， $3 \downarrow=$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | NO major ；3 $=5$ cards， $3 N T=5$ cards |  |
| 3\％／3 |  | 6 | NO | preemptive：1st and 2nd seat nv can be very weak |  |  |  |
| 3Y／3a |  | 6 | NO | preemptive：1st and 2nd seat nv can be very weak |  |  |  |
| 3NT | ＊ |  | NO | Running major |  | High Level | Bidding |
| 4\％／4＊ |  | 7 | No | preemptive very weak |  | 4NT RKCB 1430 （ with minor trump 4 |  |
| 4Y／4ヵ |  | 7 | NO | preemptive，can be solid in 3rd or 4th position |  | 4NT QUANTITIVE，OVER NT BID OR | WITHOUT FIT |
| 4NT | ＊ |  | NO | both minors weak 6／6 |  | DOPI－DEPO－ROPI |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 5NT＝JOSEPHINE WITH JUMP |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Exclusion Blackwood $\rightarrow \mathbf{0 , 1 , 2 , 2 + Q}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | when opponent double cue bid：Pas bid or trump $=\mathbf{Q x}, \mathrm{Kx}$ ，or stiff | ＝no cue，RDBL＝A or void，cue |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Pass forcing at 5th level if we have m | ore strength |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | against slam in competition action ： after partners pass ：dbl＝ 1 trick，pas | pass $=0 / 1$ trick，penalty $=2$ tricks， $s=0 / 2$ |

